## BHARATI VIDYAPEETH (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), PUNE, INDIA PhD Entrance Test – 2024

**SECTION-II: Pharmaceutical Chemistry - 35 Marks** 

Section II	
1	<b>Spectroscopic Methods -</b> Introduction, Applications and Structure Elucidation using UV, IR, NMR, Mass Spectrometry with examples.
2	<b>Separation Techniques -</b> Theory, Instrumentation, Applications of GLC, HPLC, TLC and HPTLC.
3	Combinatorial Chemistry - Combinatorial approaches, Chemical Peptide and small molecule libraries, Applications, methodology, Combinatorial library synthesis: solid and solution phase, Assays and Screening of Combinatorial libraries
4	<b>Chiral Technology:</b> Introduction to Chirality, Resolution of chiral drugs, asymmetric synthesis of chiral compounds using chiral pools, chiral reagents, chiral catalysts and chiral auxillaries. Chiral switches.
5	Named reactions: Mechanism and applications of following named reactions
	Baylis–Hillman reaction, Buchwald–Hartwig C–N and C–O bond formation, Dieckmann condensation, Negishi cross-coupling reaction, Suzuki coupling, Vilsmeier–Haack reaction, Wittig reaction
6	<b>QSAR</b> - a) Parameters - Lipophilicity, electronic, steric factors, b) Quantitative Models -i) Hansch analysis ii) Free Wilson Analysis iii) Mixed approach c) Other QSAR Approaches d) Applications of Hansch Analysis, Free Wilson Analysis.
7	Design and Application of Prodrugs concept  a) Prodrug concept, hard and soft drugs b) Classification of prodrugs. c) Prodrugs of various functional groups like carbonyl, hydroxy, amide, amines. d) Application of prodrug approach to: Pharmaceutical, Pharmacokinetic and Pharmacodynamic applications. e) Limitations and drawbacks of prodrug concept.

## **References:**

- 1. Skoog: Principles of Instrumental Analysis (Saunders College Publishing Philadelphia).
- 2. M. Orchin and H.H. Jaffe Theory and applications of ultra violet spectroscopy (John Wiley and Sons, N.Y.).
- 3. Silverstein, Basseler, Morril Spectrometric identification of organic compounds (John Wiley and Sons, N.Y.).
- 4. Willard, Merritt, Dean Instrumental Methods of Analysis (CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi).
- 5. J.R. Dyer applications of Absorption Spectroscopy of Organic compounds (Prentic Hall, London).
- 6. C.N.R. Rao Chemical applications of Infra-red spectroscopy (Academic press, N.Y.).

- 7. Higuchi: Instrumental Methods of Analysis.
- 8. Introduction to Spectroscopy by Donald L Pavia.
- 9. R.J. Hamilton-Introduction to High Performance Liquid chromatography, (Chapman and Hall, London).
- 10. Ewing–Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (McGraw Hill Book Co. New York).
- 11. Burger: Medicinal Chemistry (John Wiley & Sons N.Y.).
- 12. Foye: Principles of Medicinal Chemistry (Varghese & Co.)
- 13. Ledinicer: Organic Drug synthesis Vol. 1, 2, 3, 4 (John Wiley & Sons N.Y.).
- 14. Wilson and Gisvold Text book of Medicinal Chemistry (J.B. Lippincoff cam).
- 15. Stuart Warren: Organic Synthesis The Disconnection Approach (John Wiley & Sons).
- 16. Poul Krogsgaand Larsen: A text book of Drug Design and Development First Edi.
- 17. Pandi Veerapandian Structure Based Drug design.
- 18. Thomas J. Perum, C.L. Propst Computer Aided Drug Design.
- 19. Jie Jack Li Name Reactions

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